

Contents



PREFACE	xvii
About the Front Cover	xvii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xix
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	2
1.1 What Is the Enterprise JavaBeans Architecture?	3
1.2 How This Book Is Organized	4
1.3 Our Vision	6
1.4 Reader Audience	7
1.5 About the Examples	7
1.6 Source Code Online	10

CHAPTER 2 ENTERPRISE JAVABEANS OVERVIEW 12

- 2.1 The J2EE Architecture 14
- 2.2 The J2EE Components 15
 - Enterprise JavaBeans (EJB) 15
 - Java Servlets 15
 - JavaServer Pages (JSP) 15
 - Java Naming Directory Interface (JNDI) 16
 - Java Database Connectivity (JDBC) 16
 - Java Message Service (JMS) 16
 - Java Transaction API (JTA) 16
 - Java API for XML (JAXP) 17
 - JavaMail 17
 - J2EE Connector API 17
 - Java Authentication and Authorization Service (JAAS) 17
 - J2EE Reference Implementation 17
 - Remote Method Invocation (RMI) 18
 - Java Interface Definition Language (IDL) 18
- 2.3 The J2EE Application Server 18
 - Containers and Services 18
- 2.4 Enterprise JavaBeans 20
 - Session Beans 20
 - Stateless Session Beans 21*
 - Stateful Session Beans 22*
 - Entity Beans 23
 - Bean-Managed Persistence (BMP) 25*
 - Container-Managed Persistence (CMP) 26*

- Entity Relationships* 26
- Message-Driven Beans 26
 - Using JMS* 26
- Clients and Interfaces 28
 - Home and Remote Interfaces* 29
 - Local Home and Local Interfaces* 30
- 2.5 Key Point Summary 31

CHAPTER 3 STATELESS SESSION BEANS 34

- 3.1 Introducing Stateless Session Beans 35
- 3.2 The Loan Enterprise Bean 36
 - Enterprise Session Bean Structure 38
 - Home Interface* 39
 - Remote Interface* 41
 - LoanObjectException* 42
 - Value Objects* 42
 - LoanVO Class* 43
 - PaymentVO Class* 45
 - Bean Implementation Class* 47
 - Compiling, Packaging, and Deployment 51
 - Compiling* 51
 - Packaging* 52
 - Deployment* 55
- 3.3 Stand-alone Java Application Client 55
 - Compiling and Packaging the Client Application 61
 - Compiling* 61
 - Packaging* 61
 - Running the Stand-alone Java Client Application 62
 - Starting the J2EE Application Server* 62

	<i>Deployment</i>	63
	<i>Running the J2EE Application Client</i>	63
3.4	Web Component Client (JSP Client)	63
	Introducing Servlets and JSP	64
	<i>HttpServlet Class</i>	64
	<i>JSP Engine</i>	64
	<i>JSP Comments</i>	65
	<i>Declarations</i>	65
	<i>Scriptlets</i>	65
	<i>Expressions</i>	66
	<i>Implicit Objects</i>	66
	<i>JSP Directives</i>	67
	The JSP payment Client	67
	<i>paymentGet.jsp</i>	69
	<i>paymentPost.jsp</i>	72
	<i>The Role of a JSP Client</i>	76
	Packaging the Web Component	77
	Running the Web Client	78
3.5	Design Guidelines and Patterns	79
	<i>Business Object</i>	79
	<i>Controller</i>	79
	<i>Enterprise Bean</i>	79
	<i>Model</i>	80
	<i>Session Bean</i>	80
	<i>Value Object</i>	80
	<i>View</i>	80
3.6	Key Point Summary	81

CHAPTER 4 SESSION BEANS WITH JDBC 84

- 4.1 Session Beans and JDBC 85
 - Database Fundamentals 87
 - Music Collection Database 87
 - Introducing JDBC 88
 - Statement Object 89*
 - ResultSet Object 90*
 - PreparedStatement Object 91*
 - JDBC Code Sample 91*
- 4.2 Music Stateless Session Bean 94
 - Home Interface 94
 - Remote Interface 94
 - NoTrackListException 95
 - RecordingVO Class 96
 - TrackVO Class 97
 - Bean Implementation Class 98
 - Deployment Descriptor 105
- 4.3 A Java Swing Application Client 106
- 4.4 JSP Web Component Client 110
 - musicGet.jsp 111
 - musicPost.jsp 115
 - error.jsp 118
- 4.5 Data Access Object Pattern 119
 - DAO Pattern Implementation 121
 - MusicBean 122*
 - Naming Environment Entry 124*
 - MusicDAOFactory 124*

- MusicDAO* 126
- MusicDAOSysException* 126
- MusicDAOCloudscape* 127
- 4.6 Design Guidelines and Patterns 133
 - DAO Pattern* 133
 - Factory Pattern* 133
 - Connection Pooling* 133
 - The Role of finally* 133
- Using Exceptions with EJBs 134
- 4.7 Key Point Summary 134

CHAPTER 5 STATEFUL SESSION BEANS 136

- 5.1 Introducing Stateful Session Beans 138
 - Stateful Session Passivation and Activation 138
- 5.2 MusicCart Stateful Session Bean 140
 - The Big Picture 140
 - CustomerVO 142
 - Home Interface 143
 - Remote Interface 144
 - Bean Implementation 145
 - Deployment Descriptor 148
- 5.3 Value List Iterator Pattern 149
 - MusicPage Stateless Session Bean 152
 - Deployment Descriptor* 156
 - MusicIterator Stateful Session Bean 157
 - Deployment Descriptor* 163
 - Invocation Patterns 164

- 5.4 Web Component Client 165
 - login.jsp 170
 - loginPost.jsp 172
 - musicCart.jsp 174
 - shoppingPost.jsp 180
 - Deployment Descriptor 185
- 5.5 Local Interfaces 186
 - Local Interface Implementation 187
 - Local Home Interface 189
 - Local Interface 190
 - Bean Implementation Class 190
 - MusicIterator Client 191
 - Deployment Descriptor 191
- 5.6 Design Guidelines and Patterns 193
 - Value List Iterator Pattern 193*
 - Stateful vs. Stateless Session Beans 194*
 - Local Interfaces 195*
 - JSP Web Clients 195*
- 5.7 Key Point Summary 195

CHAPTER 6 ENTITY BEANS WITH BMP 198

- 6.1 Introducing Entity Beans 200
 - Properties of Entity Beans 200
 - Persistent and Shareable 200*
 - Local and Remote Interfaces 201*
 - EJB Methods and Database Access 201*
 - Primary Key and Finder Methods 202*
 - Create Methods 202*

	<i>Home Methods</i>	202
	<i>EJB Methods</i>	203
6.2	Customer Entity Bean	203
	The Big Picture	203
	Structure of Entity Beans	205
	Home and Local Home Interfaces	207
	Remote and Local Interfaces	210
	The Role of the EJB Container	212
	<i>Optimizing Stores</i>	212
	<i>Method Calls</i>	213
	DAO Pattern Implementation	215
	<i>CustomerModel</i>	215
	<i>CustomerDAOSysException</i>	218
	<i>CustomerDAO</i>	219
	<i>CustomerDAOCloudscape</i>	220
	<i>CustomerDAOFactory</i>	231
	Bean Implementation	232
	Deployment Descriptor	240
6.3	Entity Bean Test Client	242
6.4	Transaction Overview	246
	Properties of Transactions	247
	Transactions Within the J2EE Platform	248
	Transactions Within the Music Collection Application	250
6.5	Session Facade Pattern	250
	Home Interface	252
	Remote Interface	253
	Application Exceptions	254
	Bean Implementation	255

- Deployment Descriptor 261
- 6.6 Web Component Client 262
 - login.jsp 264
 - signUp.jsp 264
 - signUpPost.jsp 266
 - loginPost.jsp 269
- 6.7 Design Guidelines and Patterns 272
 - Using BMP 272*
 - DAO Pattern 272*
 - Local Interfaces 273*
 - Transactions 273*
 - Session Facade Pattern 273*
 - Entity Bean Testing 274*
- 6.8 Key Point Summary 274

CHAPTER 7 ENTITY BEANS WITH CMP 276

- 7.1 Introducing Container-Managed Persistence 278
 - Properties of CMP Entity Beans 278
 - Abstract Persistence Schema 279*
 - Relationship Multiplicity 282*
 - Relationship Navigability 284*
 - Life Cycle Relationships 285*
 - Cascading Deletes 286*
 - Access Methods for Persistent Fields 287*
 - Access Methods for Relationship Fields 288*
 - Custom Finder and Select Methods 290
 - Finder Methods 290*
 - Select Methods 292*

Introducing the EJB Query Language	294
<i>Select Clause</i>	295
<i>From Clause</i>	295
<i>Where Clause</i>	296
<i>Navigating to Related Beans</i>	296
<i>Query Language Examples</i>	297
7.2 The Three Entity Beans	299
The Big Picture	299
Structure of CMP Entity Beans	299
Line Item Entity Bean	301
<i>Local Home Interface</i>	303
<i>Local Interface</i>	304
<i>Primary Key Generation</i>	304
<i>Bean Implementation</i>	305
<i>Generated SQL for Container Methods</i>	308
<i>EJB Query for Custom Finders</i>	309
<i>Container-Managed Persistence</i>	309
<i>Container-Managed Relationships</i>	311
Order Entity Bean	312
<i>Local Home Interface</i>	312
<i>Local Interface</i>	314
<i>Bean Implementation</i>	314
<i>Generated SQL for Container Methods</i>	317
<i>EJB Query for Custom Finders</i>	318
<i>Container-Managed Persistence</i>	318
<i>Container-Managed Relationships</i>	320
Customer Entity Bean	321
<i>Local Home Interface</i>	321
<i>Local Interface</i>	322
<i>Bean Implementation</i>	323

- Generated SQL for Container Methods* 326
 - EJB Query for Finder and Select Methods* 327
 - Container-Managed Persistence* 328
 - Container-Managed Relationships* 329
- 7.3 Session Facade Pattern 329
 - Value Object Pattern Revisited 331
 - LineItemVO* 331
 - OrderVO* 332
 - CustomerSession EJB 334
 - Home Interface* 334
 - Remote Interface* 335
 - Bean Implementation* 337
 - Deployment Descriptor* 349
 - Entity Beans and Session Beans Revisited 351
- 7.4 Web Component Client 351
 - processOrder.jsp* 353
 - submitOrder.jsp* 356
- 7.5 Administrator Client 360
 - AdminClient.java* 360
- 7.6 Design Guidelines and Patterns 363
 - Using CMP* 363
 - Local Interfaces* 363
 - Transactions* 364
 - Session Facade Pattern* 364
 - Value Object Pattern* 364
 - Administrative Client* 364
- 7.7 Key Point Summary 365

CHAPTER 8 MESSAGE-DRIVEN BEANS 368

- 8.1 Messaging Architectures 369
- 8.2 Introducing JMS 372
 - Messaging Domains 372
 - Publish/Subscribe* 372
 - Point-to-Point* 373
 - JMS Building Blocks 374
 - Topic Messaging 375
 - TopicConnectionFactory and Topic* 375
 - TopicConnection and TopicSession* 376
 - TopicPublisher (Producer Side)* 377
 - Message Types* 377
 - TopicSubscriber (Consumer Side)* 379
 - The onMessage() Method* 380
 - Queue Messaging 381
 - JMS Deployment Descriptors 385
- 8.3 Designing Message-Driven Beans 386
 - Message Bean Structure 387
 - Message Bean Life Cycle 390
 - Exceptions with Message Beans 391
- 8.4 Student Message-Driven Bean 392
 - School Client 393
 - Student Message Bean 398
 - Deployment Descriptors 401
- 8.5 ShipOrder Message-Driven Bean 403
 - OrderApp Client 405
 - ShipOrder Message Bean 407

Deployment Descriptors	409
8.6 Design Guidelines and Patterns	411
<i>Java Message Service (JMS)</i>	<i>411</i>
<i>Publish/Subscribe Pattern</i>	<i>411</i>
<i>Point-to-Point Pattern</i>	<i>411</i>
<i>Publish/Subscribe vs. Point-to-Point</i>	<i>411</i>
<i>Message-Driven Beans</i>	<i>412</i>
<i>When to Use Message-Driven Beans</i>	<i>412</i>
<i>Transactions</i>	<i>413</i>
8.7 Key Point Summary	413
APPENDIX A	415
A.1 MusicApp Swing Application	415
INDEX	423

